a. \( \subseteq \) no such applications have been filed.
b. \( \subseteq \) such applications have been filed as follows:

## MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

## United States Patent Applicati n

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR PUBLIC KEY INFRASTRUCTURE BASED SOFTWARE LICENSING

The specification of which:

is attached hereto

I hereby state that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on the basis of which priority is claimed:

	FOREIGN APPLICATION(S), IF ANY	, CLAIMING PRIORITY UNDER 35 USC	C§ 119
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)
	CONDICAL INDUCATION (C) HE ANY	EN ED DECODE THE DRIODITY ADDIT	ICATION(S)
ALL I		FILED BEFORE THE PRIORITY APPLI	
COUNTRY	APPLICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	DATE OF ISSUE (day, month, year)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBE	R	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)	STATUS (patented, pending, abandoned)

I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

U.S. PROVISIONAL APPLICATION NUMBER		DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)
	-	

I acknowledge the duty to disclose information that is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (reprinted below):

## § 1.56 Duty to discl se information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
  - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim;

or

- (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
  - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
  - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
  - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
  - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.
- (e) In any continuation-in-part application, the duty under this section includes the duty to disclose to the Office all information known to the person to be material to patentability, as defined in paragraph (b) of this section, which became available between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of the continuation-in-part application.

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

		•	
Ali, M. Jeffer	Reg. No. 46,359		
Altera, Allan G.	Reg. No. 40,274	Leonard, Christopher J.	Reg. No. 41,940
Anderson, Gregg I.	Reg. No. 28,828	Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Batzli, Brian H.	Reg. No. 32,960	Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Beard, John L.	Reg. No. 27,612	McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
Berns, John M.	Reg. No. 43,496	McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
Blackburn, Murrell W.	Reg. No. 50,881	Mueller, Douglas P.	Reg. No. 30,300
Bortolotti, Rebecca	Reg. No. 51,488	Nelson, Anna M.	Reg. No. 48,935
Branch, John W.	Reg. No. 41,633	Parsons, Nancy J.	Reg. No. 40,364
Brown, Jeffrey C.	Reg. No. 41,643	Pauly, Daniel M.	Reg. No. 40,123
Bruess, Steven C.	Reg. No. 34,130	Peterson, Kyle T.	Reg. No. 46,989
Byrne, Linda M.	Reg. No. 32,404	Phillips, John B.	Reg. No. 37,206
Campbell, Keith	Reg. No. 46,597	Pino, Mark J.	Reg. No. 43,858
Carlson, Alan G.	Reg. No. 25,959	Qualey, Terry	Reg. No. 25,148
Caspers, Philip P.	Reg. No. 33,227	Randall, Joshua N.	Reg. No. 50,719
Clifford, John A.	Reg. No. 30,247	Reich, John C.	Reg. No. 37,703
Cook, Jeffrey	Reg. No. 48,649	Reiland, Earl D.	Reg. No. 25,767
Daignault, Ronald A.	Reg. No. 25,968	Rieth, Damon A.	Reg. No. 52,167
Daley, Dennis R.	Reg. No. 34,994	Schmaltz, David G.	Reg. No. 39,828
Daulton, Julie R.	Reg. No. 36,414	Schuman, Mark D.	Reg. No. 31,197
DeVries Smith, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 42,157	Schumann, Michael D.	Reg. No. 30,422
DiPietro, Mark J.	Reg. No. 28,707	Scull, Timothy B.	Reg. No. 42,137
Doscotch, Matthew A.	Reg. No. 48,957	Sebald, Gregory A.	Reg. No. 33,280
Edell, Robert T.	Reg. No. 20,187	Skoog, Mark T.	Reg. No. 40,178
Epp Ryan, Sandra	Reg. No. 39,667	Spellman, Steven J.	Reg. No. 45,124
Fitzsimmons, Karen A.	Reg. No. 50,470	Stewart, Alan R.	Reg. No. 47,974
Franzen, Rick L.	Reg. No. 51,702	Stoll-DeBell, Kirstin L.	Reg. No. 43,164
Gadiano, Christina M.	Reg. No. 37,628	Sullivan, Timothy	Reg. No. 47,981
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Goggin, Matthew J.	Reg. No. 44,125	Swenson, Erik G.	Reg. No. 45,147
Golla, Charles E.	Reg. No. 26,896	Tellekson, David K.	Reg. No. 32,314
Gorman, Alan G.	Reg. No. 38,472	Trembath, Jon R.	Reg. No. 38,344
Gould, John D.	Reg. No. 18,223	Tunheim, Marcia A.	Reg. No. 42,189
Gregson, Richard	Reg. No. 41,804	Underhill, Albert L.	Reg. No. 27,403
Gresens, John J.	Reg. No. 33,112	Vandenburgh, J. Derek	Reg. No. 32,179
Hamer, Samuel A.	Reg. No. 46,754	Vidovich, Kristin K.	Reg. No. 41,448
Hamre, Curtis B.	Reg. No. 29,165	Wahl, John R.	Reg. No. 33,044
Hennings, Mark	Reg. No. 48,982	Welter, Paul A.	Reg. No. 20,890
Hertzberg, Brett A.	Reg. No. 42,660	Whitaker, John E.	Reg. No. 42,222
Hillson, Randall A.	Reg. No. 31,838	Wildaker, John E. Wiegand, Jamie	Reg. No. 52,361
Hope, Leonard J.	Reg. No. 44,774	Wier, David D.	Reg. No. 48,229
Hornsby, III, Alton	Reg. No. 47,299	Williams, Douglas J.	Reg. No. 27,054
Johns, Nicholas P.	Reg. No. 48,995	Withers, James D.	Reg. No. 40,376
Johnston, Scott W.	Reg. No. 39,721	Wong, Bryan A.	Reg. No. 50,836
Kalinsky, Robert A.	Reg. No. 59,721 Reg. No. 50,471	Wong, Bryan A. Wong, Thomas S.	Reg. No. 48,577
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Korver, Joshua W.	Reg. No. 51,894		
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Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 36,848		
Lamberty, Michael	Reg. No. 50,760		
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443	,	•
	100g, 110, 10,113		

In addition, I also hereby appoint the following attorney to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office in connection therewith:

Cartier, Ian L.

Reg. No. 38,406

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

I understand that the execution of this document, and the grant of a power of attorney, does not in itself establish an attorney-client relationship between the undersigned and the law firm Merchant & Gould P.C., or any of its attorneys. Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903 23552
PATENT TRADEMARK OFFICE

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

2	Full Name Of Inventor	Family Name Mittal	First Given Name Ajay	Second Given Name
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